

# ***Manual Scoring for Sizing Them Up***

## **Instructions**

### **Step 1: Item-by-Item Responses and Reverse Coding**

Please check the data for missing responses. If the patient has completed all items, use Worksheet A. If the patient has missing responses, use Worksheet B.

*Copy the parent' responses on the in the spaces designated for each numbered question.* For items with a \*, the item needs to be reverse coded. Please reference the Reversed Keyed Responses box (1 = 4 etc.). Enter the reverse codes in the shaded boxes for items with an \*.

**Note:** If participants choose multiple response choices for the same question or they skip a question, do not assign the question a response value (i.e., leave it blank) and consider it missing.

### **Step 2: Scaled Scoring (if no items are missing-Worksheet A)**

Scaled scores are obtained for each domain by using the equations found for each scale. The formula below is used to calculate scaled scores:

$$\text{SCALED SCORES} = \frac{\text{Sum of responses} - \text{Minimal Possible sum } (n \times 1)}{\text{Maximum possible sum } (n \times 4) - \text{Minimum possible sum } (n \times 1)} \times 100$$

**Example:** For a scale comprising three items, such as the Teasing/Marginalization on Sizing Them Up, and on the basis of the four-point Likert scale used, the calculation method is:

- Minimum possible sum: 3 items  $\times$  1 point = 3
- Maximum possible sum: 3 items  $\times$  4 points = 12

If the parent who completed the questionnaire obtains 7 points (e.g., 2 points for #2 + 2 points for #12 + 3 points for #14), the result is:

$$\text{SCALED SCORE} = \frac{7 - 3}{12 - 3} \times 100 = \frac{4}{9} \times 100 = 44.4 \text{ points for the Teasing/Marginalization scale}$$

### **Step 3: Missing Values (See Worksheet B)**

For all scales, the number of items needed to score the scale is specified. Please follow the directions for Worksheet B to score this measure if items are missing.

## Scaled Scores Worksheet A

### \* Reverse Keyed Responses \*

- 1 (Never) = 4
- 2 (Sometimes) = 3
- 3 (Often) = 2
- 4 (Always) = 1

#### Emotional

4. \* \_\_\_\_ = 
8. \* \_\_\_\_ = 
9. \* \_\_\_\_ = 
11. \* \_\_\_\_ = 
13. \* \_\_\_\_ = 
16. \* \_\_\_\_ = 
22. \* \_\_\_\_ = 

$$\text{Emotion Scaled Score} = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 7)/21 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times 100 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

Raw Emotional Item Total

#### Physical

1. \* \_\_\_\_ = 
5. \* \_\_\_\_ = 
7. \* \_\_\_\_ = 
19. \* \_\_\_\_ = 
21. \* \_\_\_\_ = 

$$\text{Physical Scaled Score} = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 5)/15 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times 100 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

Raw Physical Item Total

#### Teasing/Marginalization

2. \* \_\_\_\_ = 
12. \* \_\_\_\_ = 
14. \* \_\_\_\_ = 

$$\text{Teasing/Marginalization Scaled Score} = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 3)/9 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times 100 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

Raw Teasing Item Total

## Scaled Scores Worksheet A (continued)

### Positive Attributes

10.   
 15.   
 17.   
 20.

**Positive Attributes Scaled Score =  $(\underline{\hspace{2cm}} - 4)/12 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$**   
Raw Positive Att. Item Total

### Mealtime

6. \*  =   
 18. \*  =

**Mealtime Scale Score =  $(\underline{\hspace{2cm}} - 2)/6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$**   
Raw Mealtime Item Total

### School

3. \*  =

**School Scaled Score =  $(\underline{\hspace{2cm}} - 1)/3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$**   
Raw School Item Total

### Total QOL score

**Total QOL Scaled Score =  $(\underline{\hspace{2cm}} - 22)/66 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$**   
Total of Shaded Boxes (does not include Adolescent module)

### Adolescent Developmental Adaptation Module (not included in total score)

23. \*  =   
 24. \*  =   
 25.   
 26. \*  =   
 27. \*  =   
 28.

**Adolescent Devt. Adaptation Scaled Score =  $(\underline{\hspace{2cm}} - 6)/18 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$**   
Raw Devt. Adapt Item Total

## Scaled Scores Worksheet B –MISSING ITEMS

**\* Reverse Keyed Responses \***

- 1 (Never) = 4
- 2 (Sometimes) = 3
- 3 (Often) = 2
- 4 (Always) = 1

**Emotional (You must have at least 5 of 7 items)**

4. \* \_\_\_\_\_ = 
8. \* \_\_\_\_\_ = 
9. \* \_\_\_\_\_ = 
11. \* \_\_\_\_\_ = 
13. \* \_\_\_\_\_ = 
16. \* \_\_\_\_\_ = 
22. \* \_\_\_\_\_ = 

Raw Emotion Total = (\_\_\_\_\_ /# of emotion items completed)\*7 = \_\_\_\_\_

**Emotion Scaled Score =  $(\text{_____} - 7)/21 = \frac{\text{_____}}{\text{Raw Emotion Item Total}} \times 100 = \text{_____}$**

**Physical (You must have at least 3 of 5 items)**

1. \* \_\_\_\_\_ = 
5. \* \_\_\_\_\_ = 
7. \* \_\_\_\_\_ = 
19. \* \_\_\_\_\_ = 
21. \* \_\_\_\_\_ = 

Raw Physical Item Total: (\_\_\_\_\_ /# of physical items completed)\*5 = \_\_\_\_\_

**Physical Scaled Score =  $(\text{_____} - 5)/15 = \frac{\text{_____}}{\text{Raw Physical Item Total}} \times 100 = \text{_____}$**

**Teasing/Marginalization (You must have 2 of 3 items)**

2. \* \_\_\_\_\_ = 
12. \* \_\_\_\_\_ = 
14. \* \_\_\_\_\_ = 

Raw Teasing/Marginalization Item Total: (\_\_\_\_\_ /# of teasing items completed)\*3 = \_\_\_\_\_

**Teasing/Marginalization Scaled Score =  $(\text{_____} - 3)/9 = \frac{\text{_____}}{\text{Raw Teasing Item Total}} \times 100 = \text{_____}$**

## Worksheet B -MISSING DATA (continued)

### **Positive Attributes (You must have at least 3 of 4 items)**

10.   
 15.   
 17.   
 20.

Raw Positive Attributes Item Score: (  /# of positive attributes items completed)\*4 = \_\_\_\_\_

$$\text{Positive Attribute Scaled Score} = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 4)/12 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times 100 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

Raw Pos. Attributes Item Total

### **Mealtime (You must have 2 of 2 items)**

6. \*    =   
 18. \*    =

$$\text{Mealtime Scale Score} = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 2)/6 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times 100 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

Raw Mealtime Item Total

### **School (You must have 1 of 1 item)**

3. \*    =

$$\text{School Scaled Score} = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 1)/3 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times 100 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

Raw School Item Total

### **Total QOL score (You must have 16 of 22 core items)**

Raw Total QOL Item Score: (  /# of all items completed)\*22 = \_\_\_\_\_

$$\text{Total QOL Scaled Score} = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 22)/66 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times 100 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

Total of Shaded Boxes (does not include Adolescent module)

### **Adolescent Developmental Adaptation MODULE (You must have 4 of 6 items)**

23. \*    =   
 24. \*    =   
 25.   
 26. \*    =   
 27. \*    =   
 28.

Raw Adolescent Devt. Adapt Item Score: (  /# of adol devt. adapt items completed)\*6 = \_\_\_\_\_

$$\text{Adolescent Devt. Adaptation Scaled Score} = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 6)/18 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times 100 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

Raw Devt. Adapt Item Total

## SIZING THEM UP SPSS CODING

## RECODE

```
sizetm1 sizetm2 sizetm3 sizetm4 sizetm5 sizetm6
sizetm7 sizetm8 sizetm9 sizetm11 sizetm12 sizetm13
sizetm14 sizetm16 sizetm18 sizetm19 sizetm21 sizetm22
sizetm23 sizetm24 sizetm26 sizetm27
(1=4) (2=3) (3=2) (4=1) (999=SYSMIS) INTO
sizetm1r sizetm2r sizetm3r sizetm4r sizetm5r sizetm6r
sizetm7r sizetm8r sizetm9r sizetm11r sizetm12r sizetm13r
sizetm14r sizetm16r sizetm18r sizetm19r sizetm21r sizetm22r
sizetm23r sizetm24r sizetm26r sizetm27r.
```

## RECODE

```
sizetm10 sizetm15 sizetm17 sizetm20 sizetm25
sizetm28
(1=1) (2=2) (3=3) (4=4) (999=SYSMIS) INTO
sizetm10r sizetm15r sizetm17r sizetm20r sizetm25r
sizetm28r.
```

count emot= sizetm4r sizetm8r sizetm9r sizetm11r sizetm13r sizetm16r sizetm22r (1 thru 4).  
 count phys = sizetm1r sizetm5r sizetm7r sizetm19r sizetm21r (1 thru 4).  
 count teasing = sizetm2r sizetm12r sizetm14r (1 thru 4).  
 count meal = sizetm6r sizetm18r (1 thru 4).  
 count positive =sizetm10r sizetm15r sizetm17r sizetm20r (1 thru 4).  
 count school = sizetm3r (1 thru 4).  
 count adol = sizetm23r sizetm24r sizetm25r sizetm26r sizetm27r sizetm28r (1 thru 4).  
 count total = sizetm4r sizetm8r sizetm9r sizetm11r sizetm13r sizetm16r sizetm22r sizetm1r sizetm5r  
 sizetm7r sizetm19r sizetm21r  
 sizetm2r sizetm12r sizetm14r sizetm6r sizetm18r sizetm10r sizetm15r sizetm17r sizetm20r sizetm3r (1  
 thru 4).  
 EXECUTE.

## RECODE

```
sizetm4r sizetm8r sizetm9r sizetm11r sizetm13r sizetm16r sizetm22r sizetm1r sizetm5r sizetm7r
sizetm19r sizetm21r
sizetm2r sizetm12r sizetm14r sizetm6r sizetm18r sizetm10r sizetm15r sizetm17r sizetm20r sizetm3r
sizetm23r sizetm24r
sizetm25r sizetm26r sizetm27r sizetm28r (1=1) (2=2) (3=3) (4=4) (SYSMIS=0) INTO
sizetm4r1 sizetm8r1 sizetm9r1 sizetm11r1 sizetm13r1 sizetm16r1 sizetm22r1 sizetm1r1 sizetm5r1
sizetm7r1 sizetm19r1
sizetm21r1 sizetm2r1 sizetm12r1 sizetm14r1 sizetm6r1 sizetm18r1 sizetm10r1 sizetm15r1 sizetm17r1
sizetm20r1 sizetm3r1
sizetm23r1 sizetm24r1 sizetm25r1 sizetm26r1 sizetm27r1 sizetm28r1.  

EXECUTE.
```

```
compute emot_raw= ((sizetm4r1 +sizetm8r1 +sizetm9r1 +sizetm11r1+sizetm13r1 +sizetm16r1
+sizetm22r1 )/emot)*7.
compute phys_raw = ((sizetm1r1 +sizetm5r1 +sizetm7r1 +sizetm19r1 +sizetm21r1 )/phys)*5.
```

```

compute teasing_raw = ((sizetm2r1 +sizetm12r1 +sizetm14r1)/teasing)*3.
compute pos_raw = ((sizetm10r1 +sizetm15r1 +sizetm17r1 +sizetm20r1)/positive)*4.
compute meal_raw = ((sizetm6r1 +sizetm18r1)/meal)*2.
compute school_raw = ((sizetm3r1)/school)*1.
computeadol_raw = ((sizetm23r1 +sizetm24r1 +sizetm25r1
+sizetm26r1+sizetm27r1+sizetm28r1)/adol)*6.
computetotal_raw = ((sizetm4r1 +sizetm8r1 +sizetm9r1 +sizetm11r1+sizetm13r1 +sizetm16r1
+sizetm22r1+sizetm1r1 +sizetm5r1 +sizetm7r1 +sizetm19r1 +sizetm21r1
+sizetm2r1 +sizetm12r1 +sizetm14r1+ sizetm10r1 +sizetm15r1 +sizetm17r1 +sizetm20r1+ sizetm6r1
+sizetm18r1+sizetm3r1)/total)*22.

```

```

compute emotscale= ((emot_raw - 7)/21) * 100.
compute physscale = ((phys_raw - 5)/15) * 100.
compute teasingscale = ((teasing_raw - 3)/9)*100.
compute positivescale= ((pos_raw - 4)/12)* 100.
compute mealscale = ((meal_raw - 2)/6)*100.
compute schoolscale = ((school_raw-1)/3)*100.
compute adolscale = ((adol_raw-6)/18)*100.
compute totalsizingql = ((total_raw - 22)/66) *100.
execute.

```

VARIABLE LABELS emotscale 'Emotion-Parent Proxy Scaled Score' /physscale 'Physical-Parent Proxy Scaled Score' /teasingscale 'Teasing-Parent Proxy Scaled Score' / positivescale 'Positive Attributes-Parent Proxy Scaled Score' / mealscale 'Mealtime Challenges-Parent Proxy Scaled Score' / schoolscale 'School-Parent Proxy Scaled Score' /adolscale 'Adolescent Developmental Adaptation-Parent Proxy Scaled Score' / totalsizingql 'Total Quality of Life-Parent Proxy Scaled Score'.